

## **Product Specification Sheet**

**Product Name:** Kartogenin (KGN)

Catalog Number: C5278-2 (powder)

C5278-2s (10 mM in DMSO)

Package Size: 2 mg

**Technical information:** 

Chemical Formula: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>

CAS #:

Molecular Weight: 317.34

Purity: >99%

Formulation: Off-white solid

Solubility: Soluble in DMSO up to 50 mM

Chemical Name: 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ylcarbamoyl)benzoic acid

Storage: Store solid powder at 4°C desiccated;

Store DMSO solution at -20°C.

**Handling:** • For C5278-2 (powder), add 630 μL of DMSO to make 10 mM solution.

For C5278-2s, before open the vial, centrifuge the vial at 500rpm x 1 min in a 50 mL conical tube to ensure full recovery of sample.

**Biological Activity:** Kartogenin was shown to promote robust chondrocyte

differentiation from primary human mesenchymal stem cells/MSCs [EC50 = 100 nM]. Kartogenin-induced chondrocytes from hMSCs express typical set of chondrogenic genes, form chondrocyte nodules, and exhibit characteristic chondrocyte functions. In an in

vitro model mimicking cytokine-induced damage during osteoarthritis (OA), 1-5  $\mu$ M of Kartogenin treatment inhibited nitric oxide (NO) and glycosaminoglycans (GAG) release. Direct Intra-articular (IA) administration of Kartogenin promoted cartilage repair in collagenase and surgery induced OA models in mice, and alleviated OA-induced joint pain. Mechanism of action studies showed that

Kartogenin interacts with filamin A (FLNA) and results in the release of transcription factor CBF $\beta$  to the nucleus to regulate chondrogenic

gene expression.

**Reference:** 1. Johnson K. et. al. A Stem Cell–Based Approach to Cartilage Repair.

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For Technical Support: technical@cellagentech.com

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